

**План открытого
урока по
английскому языку
по теме
« Пассивный залог»
в 8 классе.**

**Учитель: Бигулова Зарина
Казбековна**

Цели урока:

отработка грамматических структур в пассивном залоге,
обобщение изученного материала,
подготовка к контрольной работе.

Задачи:

обучающая: научить распознавать временные формы глагола в пассивном залоге, научить преобразовывать структуры активного залога в пассивный;

развивающая: развивать навыки употребления пассивного залога в устной речи учащихся, развивать умения работать с таблицами, формулами и схемами;

воспитательная: развивать интерес к изучению грамматики в английском языке; вовлекать учащихся в активную практическую деятельность.

Оборудование: таблица с видовременными формами пассивного залога, карточки с заданиями

Организация начала урока

Teacher: Good morning, students. Nice to see you. Sit down please. What's the weather like today? Do you like such weather? Who is absent? What's the matter with her/him? What date is it today?

As they say, well begun is half done, I want you to look at these proverbs and try to give their Russian equivalents.

1. Well begun is half done.
2. Rome was not built in a day.
3. A woman's work is never done.
4. A tree is known by its fruit.
5. Ask no questions and you will be told no lies.

What unites all these proverbs? Let's refresh our knowledge of Passive Voice.

When do we use Passive Voice? (When the action is performed on the subject and it is not important or we don't know who performs the action.)

How is Passive Voice formed? (Passive Voice is formed with the help of the auxiliary verb to be and Participle II of the notional verb)

How many forms of Passive Voice do you know?

Passive Voice – be + V3

1. Present Simple Passive Voice	4. Present Continuous Passive Voice	6. Present Perfect Passive Voice
Am/is/are+V3	Am/is/are being+V3	Have/has been +V3
New houses are built every year.	The house is being built now.	The house has been built this year.
2. Past Simple Passive Voice	5. Past Continuous Passive Voice	7. Past Perfect Passive Voice
Was/were +V3	Was/were being + V3	Had been +V3
The letter was received yesterday.	The house was being painted when I came home yesterday.	The house had already been painted when I came home yesterday.
3. Future Simple Passive Voice		8. Future Perfect Passive Voice
Will be +V3		Will have been +V3
The house will be built next year		The house will have been built this year

A) Now I want you to find Passive Voice in these sentences and name the tense.

- 1) Many trees have already been planted in the school yard.
- 2) The new hotel will have been built by the next year.
- 3) Our car has already been repaired.
- 4) She said that the medicine had been prescribed by the doctor.
- 5) The work will have been finished by 2 o'clock.

Look at the text, find and read out the sentences where verbs are used in the passive voice. And name the tense.

Jazz

Have you ever heard anything about jazz? We are sure you have. Jazz is a type of music and the only art form that was created in the United States. **Jazz was created by black Americans. Many blacks were brought from Africa to America as slaves. Different native songs were sung by the black slaves and the music of their homeland was played in America.**

Jazz is a mixture of many different kinds of music. **It is made up of the music of West Africa, the work songs of the slaves and religious music. The first jazz**

bands were formed at the end of the 19th century. They played in bars and clubs in many towns and cities of the South, especially New Orleans.

Nowadays New Orleans is an international seaport, and people from all over the world come to New Orleans to hear jazz. Improvisation is an important part of jazz. This means that **jazz music is made up or created on the spot.** This is why a jazz song can sound a little different each time **it is played.**

With time jazz became more and more popular. By the 1920s, jazz was popular all over the United States. By the 1940s, you could not only hear jazz in clubs and bars, but in concert halls too. **Today jazz is played all over the world. On every continent special festivals are held where jazz musicians from the United States, Asia, Africa, South America and Europe meet and share their music.** In this way jazz continues to grow and change. Let's hope that no matter what happens in music **jazz will always be performed and listened to.**

So, to form any form of Passive Voice you need to know the third form of the verbs. So let's check how you know the 3rd form of the following verbs:
build, write, break, think, bring, see, buy, take make, give

B. Now I want you to open the brackets using the indicated tense

- 1) I (ask) to finish this job today. - Present Perfect Passive
- 2) The building of the government (to build) just. - Past Perfect Passive
- 3) The window (to open) when he came.- Past Perfect Passive
- 4) The film (to finish) by 5 o'clock. - Future Perfect Passive
- 5) Our car (to repair) by the end of the week. - Future Perfect Passive

C) Now I want you to change the sentences from Active Voice to Passive Voice. Let's watch two videos.

<https://rutube.ru/video/f5f7443215701b90ce8c122ef4df9071/?r=plemwd>

I sing the song.

You play the song.

He plays the drums.

She sings the song.

It sings the song.

We sing the song.

They play the drums.

https://vkvideo.ru/video-195594280_456239278?ref_domain=yastatic.net

The Cat was chasing the mouse.

The goose fed the panda.

The man has given the panther a pair of smelly shoes.

The cat wakes the woman up every morning.

The police caught the escaped prisoner.

What verbs can't be used in Passive Voice? have, fit, exist, seem, suit, lack, resemble

What about the verb **let**? - in Passive Voice it is transformed into be allowed to. And after the verb **make** (**заставлять**) in Active Voice there is no particle **to**, and in Passive Voice we use particle **to**

D) Now I want you to change the sentences from Active Voice to Passive Voice where possible.

1. We play football every week.
2. The dress suits you well.
3. My mother made me learn the poem.
4. I have a dog.
5. She let us go to the party.

E) If there are two objects, can we make two sentences from it?

1. He gave me an apple.
2. She gives us presents every year.
3. Tom will bring her this book tomorrow.

1. F) Sentences with the verbs **think, believe, say, report, know, expect, consider, understand** can be transformed in Passive voice in two ways

People expect that he will win the contest.

It is expected that he will win the contest. (impersonal construction)

He is expected to win the contest. (personal construction)

1. Experts say many frogs are becoming extinct.

It is said (that) many frogs are becoming extinct.

Many frogs are said to be becoming extinct.

2. They report that Yeti footprints have been found.

It is reported (that) Yeti footprints have been found.

Yeti footprints are reported to have been found.

3. They think the photos are fakes.

It is thought (that) the photos are fakes.

The photos are thought to be fakes.

4. They report that the policeman saw the UFO.

It is reported that the policeman saw the UFO.

The policeman is reported to have seen the UFO.

G) Translate the sentences using Perfect Passive.

1) Мне сегодня задали два трудных вопроса. I have been asked two difficult questions today.

2) Доклад будет написан к вечеру. The report will have been written by the evening.

3) В школьном дворе уже посажено много деревьев. Many trees have already been planted in the school yard.

4) Его попросят ответить на этот вопрос до конца урока. He will have been asked that question till the end of the lesson.

5) Окно разбили до того как мы пришли. The window had been broken before we came.

Домашнее задание – file*

Рефлексия:

Today:

I tried to ...

I manage ...

it was interesting to know about...

I understood that...

it was difficult for me to....

now I can...

Thank you for the lesson. The lesson is over, good bye

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A) Find Passive Voice in these sentences and name the tense.

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B) Look at the text, find and read out the sentences where verbs are used in the passive voice. And name the tense.

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Jazz is a mixture of many different kinds of music. It is made up of the music of West Africa, the work songs of the slaves and religious music. The first jazz bands were formed at the end of the 19th century. They played in bars and clubs in many towns and cities of the South, especially New Orleans.

Nowadays New Orleans is an international seaport, and people from all over the world come to New Orleans to hear jazz. Improvisation is an important part of jazz. This means that jazz music is made up or created on the spot. This is why a jazz song can sound a little different each time it is played.

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jazz continues to grow and change. Let's hope that no matter what happens in music jazz will always be performed and listened to.

C) Open the brackets using the indicated tense

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D) Change the sentences from Active Voice to Passive Voice. Watch the video.

I sing the song.

You play the song.

He plays the drums.

She sings the song.

It sings the song.

We sing the song.

They play the drums.

Watch the second video

The Cat was chasing the mouse.

The goose fed the panda.

The man has given the panther a pair of smelly shoes.

The cat wakes the woman up every morning.

The police caught the escaped prisoner.

E) Change the sentences from Active Voice to Passive Voice where possible.

6. We play football every week.
7. The dress suits you well.
8. My mother made me learn the poem.
9. I have a dog.
10. She let us go to the party.

F) Change the sentences from Active Voice to Passive Voice in two ways.

4. He gave me an apple.
5. She gives us presents every year.
6. Tom will bring her this book tomorrow.

G) Turn the sentences into the passive in two ways.

Example: They believe the creature was a panther.

It is believed that the creature was a panther.

The creature is believed to be a panther.

6. Experts say many frogs are becoming extinct.
7. They report that Yeti footprints have been found.
8. They think the photos are fakes.
9. They report that the policeman saw the UFO.

G) Translate the sentences using Perfect Passive.

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