

# Тренировочный вариант ОГЭ (английский язык)

## письменная часть.



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p3

*Вы услышите четыре коротких текста, обозначенных буквами A, B, C, D. В заданиях 1–4 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

**1.** On the last day of the exhibition, the visitors can ...

- 1) see a documentary film.
- 2) take part in a lottery.
- 3) get a free book of their choice.

**2.** The boy is going to come home later than usual because...

- 1) he has to write his final test.
- 2) he wants to see a football game.
- 3) he needs to help his friend with homework.

**3.** What colour is the girl's umbrella?

- 1) It's black and white.
- 2) It's light blue.
- 3) It's multicoloured.

**4.** What sports activity has Alice chosen?

- 1) Yoga.
- 2) Swimming.
- 3) Aerobics.

**5.** *Вы готовите тематическую радиопередачу с высказываниями пяти разных людей, обозначенных буквами A, B, C, D, E. Подберите к каждому высказыванию соответствующую его содержанию рубрику из списка 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику из списка только один раз. В списке есть одна лишняя рубрика. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

1. It is boring
2. It is important
3. It is difficult
4. It is useless
5. It is easy
6. It is interesting

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Утверждение					

*Вы помогаете своему другу, юному радиожурналисту, проанализировать подготовленное им для передачи интервью. Прослушайте аудиозапись интервью и занесите данные в таблицу. Вы можете вписать не более одного слова (без артиклей) из прозвучавшего текста. Числа необходимо записывать буквами. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

6. Age of the respondent \_\_\_\_\_ years old
7. City of birth \_\_\_\_\_
8. Favourite school subject \_\_\_\_\_
9. Dish for breakfast \_\_\_\_\_
10. The job he/she would like to do in the future \_\_\_\_\_
11. Hobby \_\_\_\_\_

**Задание 12.**

*Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов A–F содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы 1–7. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши ответы в таблицу.*

1. Why is the musical about Shrek successful?
  2. What makes Shrek different from traditional fairytale characters?
  3. The voices of which celebrities can we hear in the cartoons about Shrek?
  4. What famous films do the cartoons about Shrek remind us of?
  5. Why do children like the cartoons about Shrek?
  6. Why can Shrek's story be interesting to computer gamers?
  7. What person does Shrek look like?
- A.** Somewhere in a far-away magical kingdom, there lived a beautiful princess, a prince and animals who could talk like humans. This is a typical plot for many fairy tales. In 1990, a short story for children about Shrek, a big green troll, appeared. Unlike previous heroes he looked ugly and scary but had a big, kind heart. In 2001, DreamWorks studio made the first animated Shrek cartoon.
- B.** All the characters of the cartoons about Shrek are easy to remember and have a good sense of humour. The cartoons are full of episodes about friendship, good and evil, love and family values. The cartoons present an amusing mixture of traditional fairy tales and real-life events familiar to everyone. All that made the story of the troll very popular, especially with children.
- C.** Maurice Tillet was a famous professional French boxer and wrestler of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Unfortunately, at the age of twenty he got a rare disease which changed his body and appearance. It made him look like a huge troll. Few people know that Shrek's appearance

copies that of Maurice Tillet. However, in contrast to the cartoon character, Maurice Tillet was highly intelligent – he spoke fourteen languages and was good at writing prose.

- D. Several scenes in cartoons about Shrek are based on scenes from famous movies. For example, the ‘Welcome to Duloc’ song sounds like the popular Disney tune ‘It’s a Small World’. During the fight between Fiona and Robin Hood’s men, the camera moves as in ‘The Matrix’. There are hints of the ‘The Lord of the Rings’ and ‘Mission Impossible’.
- E. The famous story was also made into a Broadway show, ‘Shrek the Musical’. Technically, the musical show is not the same as the film but it has its advantages. Children and adults enjoy seeing celebrities in the roles of Shrek and Princess Fiona. The success of the musical is also based on a nice combination of new and old popular songs.
- F. The stories about the green troll and his friends are for all ages. Teenagers and grown-ups may enjoy modern computer games about Shrek. Computer stories have attractive design and dynamic plots, so gamers and fans will not be bored. Though the images of Shrek and Fiona are a bit different from the film, they are easily recognizable.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F
Заголовок	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

### Fast Food

When people all over the world are looking for a quick, easy meal, fast food is the most common choice. With good service, low prices and a relaxed atmosphere, fast food looks like the ideal choice. In fact, over 25 per cent of Europeans eat fast food every day. Fries and hamburgers are sold everywhere: in big cities, small towns, shopping malls, airports, bus stations, schools, and even hospitals!

However, fast food companies make clients eat more. They offer over-sized burgers, extra-large French fries, and big portions of Coke. What's more, these “large versions” are usually cheaper. The products have lots of calories, sugar and fat. A typical hamburger at a fast-food restaurant weighs 170 grams. In 1957, it was just 50 grams. According to scientists, your fast-food meal is like three ordinary meals.

Fast food doesn't spoil. This is because it has lots of “special” ingredients. There's a video on YouTube that illustrates this. It is based on a true story. In 1991, an engineer from the USA, Tom Scarvell, met with friends for New Year's Eve. They stopped at McDonald's on the way home. He bought some cheeseburgers, ate one and put the other in his coat pocket. Then he forgot about it. A year later, he took the coat out of the wardrobe, put it on and discovered the cheeseburger in his pocket from New Year's Eve. It looked exactly the same. He was absolutely shocked. He told his friends and family but nobody believed him. So, he decided to start a “burger museum” to show everyone that these cheeseburgers and hamburgers don't decompose.

He started collecting burgers, one every year. He kept them on bookshelves in his living room in the open air. These burgers looked exactly the same, the bun, the meat, the cheese, the special sauce, the cucumber, even the lettuce. They all kept their shape and colour for over five years!

It is surprising that although most people don't think that fast food is the best choice, they can't stop going to fast food restaurants, like McDonald's. The chain has healthy dishes on the menu, such as fruit and vegetables. Why not order them? But you don't go to McDonald's for a green salad or a yoghurt! The unhealthy hamburgers, French fries and milkshakes are more common and attractive and to many people they are tastier than low calorie dishes.

There is no problem with eating fast food from time to time. If you really are dreaming about a hamburger, go and get it. But if you're having a stressful day, remember that lunch in a fast-food restaurant is not a good choice. Doctors strongly recommend avoiding all fast food and takeaways these days. You can occasionally allow yourself a fast-food meal. However, if you are eating it more than once a week, think of giving up.

Fast food should play a small role in your life. If you don't have a way out, have a fast-food meal in one of McDonald's restaurants but choose the healthier dishes. You should be aware of what you eat and try to develop healthy eating habits.

**13.**Fast food is more popular with people in their 30s than with modern teenagers.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**14.**Nowadays fast-food portions are getting smaller.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**15.**Tom Scarvell kept his collection of burgers in a large fridge.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**16.**Burgers from Tom Scarvell's collection looked the same for years.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

17. It's possible to find some healthy food in McDonald's.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

18. Fast food dishes can help when you feel stressed out.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

19. McDonald's is cheaper than other fast-food restaurants.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 20–28, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 20–28.*

It was a nice sunny day and mum decided to take us to the zoo. My younger sister, Wendy, was delighted. She enjoyed books and films about animals but she had never been to the zoo. "How many animals live in the zoo? Can we give 20 THEY some food? Are there any crocodiles? Who 21 TAKE care of the lions?" my sister was very excited and asked a lot of questions. She kept talking all the time and 22 NOT/MIND that nobody was answering her questions. When we 23 ARRIVE at the zoo, it was midday. There 24 BE a lot of people everywhere. The territory of the zoo was large, and the animals 25 KEEP in large enclosures that imitated their natural environment. When we went up to the enclosure that had a family of Indian elephants, they 26 HAVE their lunch. They were focused on their food and didn't pay much attention to the visitors. "They are the 27 LARGE animals I've ever seen" said Wendy in an impressed voice. "I wish we 28 CAN keep a baby elephant as a pet."

Mum said nothing and we proceeded to the pool that had the seals and penguins.

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 29–34 так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 29–34.*

If someone asks what your nationality is, how do you answer? For British people  
\_\_29\_ NATION identity is a complex issue. Take me for example. I carry a passport issued by the British \_\_30\_ GOVERN. I was born in England, but my Mum is Scottish and my Granny is from Northern Ireland. So, what am I? \_\_31\_ ACTUAL, I am really all of them: English, Irish, Scottish and British. Each of the “nations” has a lot in common but they also have their own unique culture and \_\_32\_ TRADITION lifestyle. They \_\_33\_ LIKE it when people call them English. And perhaps the most important \_\_34\_ DIFFER of all – each nation has its own football team!

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen friend, Jane.

**From:** Jane@mail.uk

**To:** Russian\_friend@oge.ru

**Subject:** Family relationships

*...My parents work long hours and don't have enough time for the household chores. My sister and I try to help them as much as we can, and our parents have more time to spend it with us...*

*...What do you do to help your parents about the house? Who usually does the shopping in your family? What do you enjoy doing all together, as a family, when you all have free time? ...*

Write her a letter and answer her 3 questions.

Write 100-120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.